

# Title VI Complaint Procedures

## What is Title VI?

Title VI is a section of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 which requires that “no person in the United States shall, on the grounds of race, color or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.”

## How do I file a complaint?

Any person who believes that he or she has been excluded from participation in, been denied the benefits of, or otherwise subjected to unlawful discrimination under any Valley Metro or City of Phoenix service, program or activity, and believes the discrimination is based upon race, color or national origin, may file a formal complaint with Valley Metro Customer Service or directly with the City of Phoenix. This antidiscrimination protection also extends to the activities and programs of Valley Metro’s and City of Phoenix’s third-party Transit Service Provider (TSP) contractors. Valley Metro and the City of Phoenix use the Customer Assistance System (CAS) to capture all complaints received regarding the regional transit system. Any such complaint must be filed within 180 days of the alleged discriminatory act (or latest occurrence).

To submit a complaint online, complete the online complaint form at the following link: [ValleyMetro.org Title VI Complaint Form](https://www.valleymetro.org/title-vi-complaint-form)

Complaints can also be submitted in writing using the Title VI complaint form, or by calling Customer Service at (602) 253-5000, TTY: (602) 251-2039. Completed and signed forms should be mailed to:

Regional Public Transportation Authority  
4600 East Washington Street, Suite 101  
Phoenix, AZ 85034  
Email: [csr@valleymetro.org](mailto:csr@valleymetro.org)  
Phone: (602) 253-5000  
TTY: (602) 251-2039

The compliant form is located on our website: [ValleyMetro.org - Civil Rights](https://www.valleymetro.org/civil-rights)

To file a complaint directly with the City of Phoenix:

Attention: Title VI Coordinator  
City of Phoenix Public Transit Department  
302 N. 1st Avenue, Suite 900  
Phoenix, AZ 85003  
Email: [PHXTransitEO@phoenix.gov](mailto:PHXTransitEO@phoenix.gov)  
Phones: (602) 262-7242

[Public Transit Title VI | City of Phoenix](#)

Individuals may also file complaints directly with the Federal Transit Administration (FTA) within the 180-day timeframe:

Federal Transit Administration (FTA)

Attention: Title VI Coordinator

East Building, 5th Floor –TCR

1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE

Washington, D.C. 20590

## Customer Service

Complaints received by Valley Metro Customer Service representatives or by the City of Phoenix Title VI Coordinator will be documented and assigned to the appropriate Transit Service Provider (TSP) (operator or administrator of the service) responsible for investigation in accordance with federal standards (28 CFR Part 35 and FTA Circular 4702.1B). The TSP has 30 days to investigate each complaint. If more information is needed to resolve the case, the TSP may contact the complainant and request additional information. Complainants must provide additional information within 10 days of the request, or the complaint may be deemed undeterminable and will be administratively closed. Cases may also be administratively closed if a complainant informs Valley Metro or the City of Phoenix that they no longer wish to pursue the complaint. Requests to close a complaint can be requested by phone, email or in writing (see contact information above). Complaints may be administratively closed for non-responsiveness by the complainant.

Following the investigation, all complaints shall be concluded with a determination entered in the CAS system. The determination entry shall state the investigation determined the complaint was valid<sup>1</sup>, invalid<sup>2</sup>, or undeterminable<sup>3</sup>. If the investigation determines the alleged Title VI complaint violations of race, color or national origin discrimination are valid, a detailed corrective resolution to remedy the situation shall be provided to the complainant. If the investigation results determine there was no alleged Title VI discrimination based on race, color or national origin, the case will be closed. The complainant shall be notified of the investigation results in the manner identified (email or phone). A complainant can appeal the decision within 60 days of notification of the investigation results. Appeals must be submitted to Valley Metro or the City of Phoenix.

1- Valid: fact based, binding, acceptable, enforceable

2- Invalid: null and void, unacceptable, unenforceable

3- Undeterminable: incapable of being decided, settled, or fixed; not determinable

All Title VI complaints and investigations are reviewed by Valley Metro, the Customer Service Administrator (CSA), and City of Phoenix staff.

For more information on Valley Metro's Title VI Program and procedures by which to file a complaint, contact the Title VI Coordinator at (602) 322-4514.

For more information on the City of Phoenix's Civil Rights Program and the procedures by which to file a complaint, contact the Title VI Coordinator at (602) 262-7242.

## Requesting Information

Note: To request information in alternative formats, please contact Customer Service at [csr@valleymetro.org](mailto:csr@valleymetro.org) or phone: (602) 253-5000 or City of Phoenix (602) 262-7242, TTY: (602) 251-2039

## Tracking a Title VI Compliant

As complaints are received, they are logged into the CAS system. Within 24 to 48 hours of logging the complaint, Valley Metro CSA assigns the complaint to the appropriate TSP for investigation and documentation.

The TSP has 30 days to complete their investigation, including obtaining additional information needed from the complainant to investigate or to resolve the case. The investigator will follow the complaint process, and once the investigation is concluded, the case resolution will be documented in the CAS.

The CAS system is programmed to notify the CSA if a complaint has not been responded to within the required time frame. Upon system notification, the CSA will send out a reminder notice to the appropriate TSP that the case is not yet resolved or closed out.

Once the case has been resolved the complainant will receive a response in the manner identified.

Valley Metro and the City of Phoenix monitors the process monthly to ensure Title VI complaints are fully investigated, adequately documented, and that the complainant was responded to in the manner requested. Should an inaccuracy be found, Valley Metro and/or the City of Phoenix will work with CSA and the appropriate TSP to reopen the complaint for further investigation until resolution or completion.

## Investigating a Title VI Complaint

Each documented Title VI investigative report must address each of the "Five Federal Investigative" steps found in 28 CFR, Part 35 and FTA Circular 4702.IA. The seven steps are:

### STEP ONE

The TSP will review the complaint information entered into CAS by Valley Metro Customer Service staff. Any new issues identified during the investigation should also be documented in CAS.

### STEP TWO

Interviews and collections of facts.

- TSP identifies respondents to interview, if needed.
- TSP interviews respondents identified and documents details from the interviews in CAS.
- Investigate every "issue" (stated in the "statement of issues noted in step one).
- Separate facts from opinions.

"Respondent" is not confined to the transit vehicle operator. "Respondent" is defined as any source of information that can contribute to the investigation, such as:

- Complainant
- Operator
- Radio/Dispatch/OCC reports
- Maintenance staff
- City Transit staff
- Witnesses
- Other transit employees

The TSP identified, collects, and reviews other information and/or documents that provide facts for the investigation. Any applicable information is to be documented in CAS. Documents to review can include:

- GPS tracking software and programs
- Maintenance records
- Spotter reports
- Video (camera) and/or audio recordings
- Courtesy cards
- Incident reports (supervisor, transit police, fare/security inspectors)
- Route history
- Other documents deemed appropriate by the TSP

### **STEP THREE**

TSP documents pertinent regulations, rules, policies, and procedures that apply to the investigation in CAS under the case number assigned.

Pertinent regulations, rules, policies, and procedures may include:

- Title VI requirements
- Company rules and procedures
- Valley Metro and City of Phoenix policies and service standards
- Contractual requirements

### **STEP FOUR**

Complaint Determination.

- TSP compares each fact from “findings of fact” to the list of regulations, rules, etc.
- TSP makes a fact-based determination of alleged violation(s).

### **STEP FIVE**

Description of resolution for each valid violation.

- TSP describes specific corrective actions for each violation found
- TSP documents follow-up action, if applicable
- TSP documents the complaint resolution in CAS

## **TSP Complaint Resolution(s):**

- Must include specific complaint resolutions for each valid violation noted.
- Document a follow-up action plan, where applicable.
- If no valid violations are found, note policies, procedures, etc. reviewed during the investigation and with transit operator.
- Documented complaint information should always include staff initials, title, and dates.

## **Response to Customer**

TSP will respond to the Customer in the manner identified and will document the response provided in CAS under the case number assigned.